

# CHEM 263, A1

## Organic Chemistry II

Instructor: Hubert Taube

Office: Chem E3 – 51

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## Students' History

CHEM 164/261 by	% of Students
Hall	1%
Bundle	10%
Cairo	20%
Clive	30%
HT, fall	1%
HT, winter	40%
Other	1%

## Biography of H. Taube

1966 B.Sc., TU Berlin, Germany

1972 Ph.D., U of A ( Org. Chemistry)

1973 – 1977 Biol./ Chem./ Medical Research

1978 – 1979 Additional Training in  
Environmental Science

1980 – 1989 Environmental Scientist with  
Lavalin, Environmental Engineering Co.

1990 – 1995 Chemistry Instructor at NAIT

1996 – 2009 Chemistry Lecturer at  
NAIT/ Concordia/ U of A

2005 SALUTE, S U Teaching Award

## CHEM 164/261 Highlights

### 1.) Electron Mvmt

$e^-$ 's tend to go from occupied MO to empty MO

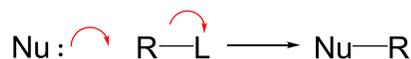
- HOMO → LUMO
- source → sink
- donor site → acceptor site
- neg. site → pos. site
- acid → base
- nucleophile → electrophile

**indicated by “curved arrows”**

## 2.) Important Rxn. Mech.'s

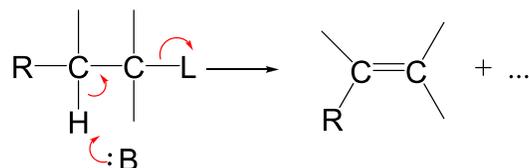
### A.) Nucleophilic Substitution

$S_N1$  (2 step);  $S_N2$  (1 step)

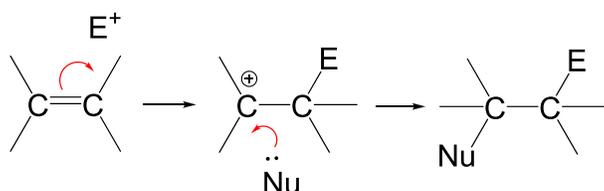


### B.) Elimination

$E1$  (2 step);  $E2$  (1 step)



### C.) Electrophilic Addition



## 3.) "Stereochemistry"

Distinguish between :

- constitutional isomers
- diastereomers
- enantiomers
- conformers

stereoisomers

### 4.) Misc. Topics

FG's

Nomenclature

**Do HMWK #1 for Review Practice**

### CHEM 263, A1

### Course Overview

2009 09 02  
HT

<b>Instructor:</b>	Dr. H. Taube										
<b>Office:</b>	Chem E3-51										
<b>Phone:</b>	492-5239										
<b>Lecture Hours:</b>	M, W, F 09:00 - 09:50 h; Location: CHEM E1-60										
<b>Office Hours:</b>	open door policy; recommended: M, T, W, T, F 10:00 - 11:30 h										
<b>Email:</b>	htaube@ualberta.ca										
<b>Course Mark Breakdown:</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Labs (pass mark 60%)</td> <td>25%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Quiz</td> <td>11%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mid Term Exam</td> <td>25%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Final Exam</td> <td>39%</td> </tr> </table> <p>A letter grade will be assigned based on your course average, using the attached approximate University Guidelines.</p>	Labs (pass mark 60%)	25%	Quiz	11%	Mid Term Exam	25%	Final Exam	39%		
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Quiz	11%										
Mid Term Exam	25%										
Final Exam	39%										
<b>Code of Student Behavior:</b>	No misrepresentation, plagiarism or cheating. See 2009/10 University Calendar, pp. 759 - 783, for details.										
<b>Text:</b>	"Organic Chemistry", Solomons & Fryhle, 8 <sup>th</sup> or 9 <sup>th</sup> ed., 2004/8										
<b>Recommended Text:</b>	"Study Guide ...", Solomons & Fryhle, 8 <sup>th</sup> or 9 <sup>th</sup> ed., 2004/8										
<b>Molecular Models:</b>	Extremely useful; "Darling" type recommended; available at Chemistry Undergraduate Stores (West Wing, 1st Floor)										
<b>Lab Manuals:</b>	2 items: "Organic Chemistry Experiments"; "Laboratory Report Book"; Chem 263; by H. Wan; <b>fa 09, wi 10, sp 10 ed.</b>										
<b>Course Outline:</b>	Textbook chapters 9, 11 - 20; selected sections; detailed checklists of topics will be provided during the course.										
<b>Course Schedule:</b>	See overleaf (includes exam dates).										
<b>Labs:</b>	Begin week of 14 Sep. 2009. <b>Safety glasses mandatory.</b> Read lab manual and prepare for the first lab during the week before. Room assignments to be posted by Fri, 11 Sep., near Chem E1-34.										
<b>Help Sessions:</b>	<p><b>Theory &amp; Lab:</b> Room E1-34</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Monday</td> <td>9 - 11, 1 - 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tuesday</td> <td>9 - 11, 1 - 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wednesday</td> <td>9 - 1, 3 - 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Thursday</td> <td>9 - 1, 3 - 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Friday</td> <td>9 - 11, 1 - 3</td> </tr> </table>	Monday	9 - 11, 1 - 5	Tuesday	9 - 11, 1 - 5	Wednesday	9 - 1, 3 - 5	Thursday	9 - 1, 3 - 5	Friday	9 - 11, 1 - 3
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<b>Supplementary Information:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (lecture notes, homework, exam information, ...): www.chem.ualberta.ca/~htaube or navigate through the University system.</li> <li>• exam scores: <i>on eClass (formerly WebCT)</i></li> </ul>										

## Molecular Models

very useful for 3D understanding

"Darling" kits recommended (~ \$30),  
available in Chem Stores

(others suitable also)

**Allowed in Exams**

Week		Theory			Labs
#	Be-ginning	Mon	Wed	Fri	
1	31 Aug	—	Introduction	NMR	—
2	07 Sep	NMR	NMR	NMR	—
3	14 Sep	NMR	NMR	Conj. Systems	Check-in
4	21 Sep	Conj. Systems	Aromatics	Aromatics	NMR
5	28 Sep	Aromatics	Aromatics / Quiz	Aromatics	Diels - Alder
6	05 Oct	Aromatics	Alcohols/Ethers	Alcohols/Ethers	Friedel - Crafts
7	12 Oct	—	Alcohols/Ethers	Ald./Ketones	Grignard I
8	19 Oct	Ald./Ketones	Ald./Ketones	Ald./Ketones	Grignard II
9	26 Oct	Ald./Ketones	Ald./Ketones	<b>Midterm Exam</b>	Borohydride
10	02 Nov	Ald./Ketones	Carbox. Acids	Carbox. Acids	Ether Synthesis
11	09 Nov	Carbox. Acids	—	Acid Derivatives	—
12	16 Nov	Acid Derivatives	Acid Derivatives	Acid Derivatives	Aldol
13	23 Nov	Carbonyl Alpha	Carbonyl Alpha	Carbonyl Alpha	... /Check-out
14	30 Nov	Amines	Amines	—	
<b>FINAL EXAM: Wednesday, 09 December 2009, 09:00 h</b>					
Deferred Exam (as required): Tue., 05 January 2010, 14:00 h					

# CHEM 263, A1 Exams

## Quiz (11%)

Room: CHEM E1-60  
Date: 30 Sep  
Duration: ~ 20 - 30 min

## MidTerm Exam (25%)

Room: CHEM E1-60  
Date: 30 Oct  
Duration: ~ 50 min

## Final Exam (39%)

Room: TBA, (Gym XXX)  
Date: 09 Dec 2009, 09:00 h  
Duration: 3 h

## Excused Absences

Quiz: Weight goes to MidTerm  
MidTerm: Weight goes to Final  
Final: Deferred Exam on 05 Jan 2010, 09:00h

# No Re-Examinations

# CHEM 263, A1

## Grade Determination

- based on Course Avg (%) =  

$$(0.25 \times \text{Lab}\%) + (0.11 \times \text{Quiz}\%) +$$

$$(0.25 \times \text{MidTerm}\%) + (0.39 \times \text{Final}\%)$$
- then a grade is assigned acc. to general University Guidelines

## Preliminary/Approximate Guide for Grade Assignments

Avg. Course Mark	Grade (num. equiv.)	# of Students
> 91 %	A+ (4.0)	5 %
> 86 %	A (4.0)	7 %
> 81 %	A- (3.7)	12 %
> 76 %	B+ (3.3)	15 %
> 71 %	B (3.0)	16 %
> 66 %	B- (2.7)	14 %
>61 %	C+ (2.3)	11 %
> 56 %	C (2.0)	8 %
>51%	C- (1.7)	5 %
>49%	D+ (1.3)	3 %
>45%	D (1.0)	2 %
<45%	F (0.0)	2 %

# Code of Student Behavior

(academic honesty)

(abbreviated)

- No:**
- misrepresentation  
e.g., falsifying facts in lab
  - plagiarism  
copying discussions from others
  - cheating  
in exams using non-permitted notes,  
copying from neighbors

## Potential Penalties

- marks & grades of zero
- suspension
- expulsion

Full Details :

University Calendar, p. 759 - 783

# Teaching & Learning Styles

## Teaching

- material mostly on O/H
- lectures organized by topics
- each lecture will have title sheet listing
  - main topics
  - reference pages
  - set of problems
  - advanced reading note
- lecture notes will be posted on the Internet,
  - pre lecture: at 5 p.m. on day before lecture
  - post lecture: one day after lecture is complete
- ~ 10 sets of HMWK will be posted on the internet  
(do on your own, no handing in, no grading ...)

Teaching Philosophy:

Strive for: structure, organization, conciseness  
clarity & simplicity

~ 1 - 2 weeks before exams I provide:  
checklist of topics  
extra practice questions  
practice exam c/w answers

## Learning

- pre-print lecture notes
- attend lectures & take/ supplement notes
- engage instructor if can't follow ( $\pm$ )
- review/ improve/ customize notes ~ weekly  
(using textbook, internet, ....)
- **Do Suggested Problems and HMWK  
in Timely Manner**
- clarify difficulties by discussion with  
classmates, TA's, HT .....
- before exams
  - prepare lecture summaries ( e.g., cue cards .....
  - work on checklist, practice exam

N.B.: trying to do everything 2 or 3 days before the exam will not work !!!

Abbreviation	Full Term	Abbreviation	Full Term
A/B	acid/ base	g	gaseous
acc	according to	gem	geminal
add <sup>d</sup>	additional	h, hi	high
amt	amt	i.e.	that is; (definition)
approx	approximate	ill	illustration
aq	aqueous	incl	including
atm	atmosphere	KE	kinetic energy
ax	axial	l	liquid
b/c	because	l, lo	low
B/L	Bronsted - Lowry	lge	large
c/w	complete with	lvl	level
cat	catalyst	mech	reaction mechanism
cmpd	compound	MF	molecular formula
coeff	coefficient	mvmt	movement
conc	concentrated	N.B.	nota bene; note carefully
config	configuration	neg	negative
conform	conformation	org	organic
conj	conjugated	ox <sup>n</sup>	oxidation
const	constant	PE	potential energy
def	definition	pos	positive
diff	different	re	regarding
dil	dilute	red <sup>n</sup>	reduction
DofU	degree of unsaturation	ref	reference
e <sup>-</sup>	electron	req <sup>d</sup>	required
e.g.	for example	res	resonance
e/n	electronegative	rev	reverse
Ex	example	r.t.	room temp., ~ 20°C
edg	electron donating group	rxn	reaction
emr	electromagnetic radiation	s	solid
eq	equatorial	sat <sup>d</sup>	saturated
equil	equilibrium	sol <sup>n</sup>	solution
equiv	equivalent	sub	substituent
equ <sup>n</sup>	equation	TBA	to be announced
ewg	e <sup>-</sup> withdrawing group	tot	total
exp	experimental	trmt	treatment
FC	formal charge	vic	vicinal
FG	functional group	v.v.	vice versa; "opposite also true"
fig	figure	w/	with
fwd	forward	w/t	without
		xs	excess

## Miscellaneous

- Attend **Help Sessions**  
anytime, to suit you,  
as often or as little as you wish, ...
  
- Consult CHEM 263  
**lab web homepage**  
for lab announcements;  
e. g. , assignments of lab rooms, ..
  
- **No hand-in**, grading of problem sets,  
HMWK, ...